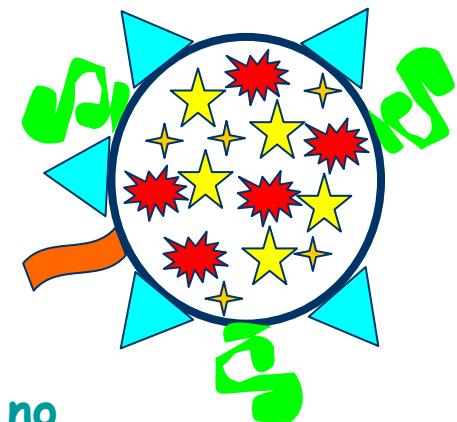


# Multifunctional Particulate Systems for Nanomedicine

## NanoMedPart



Christian Simon, SINTEF [christian.simon@sintef.no](mailto:christian.simon@sintef.no)

- Workshop “Nanomedicine in Norway”

Oslo 12th December 2007

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## ERA-Net

- <http://cordis.europa.eu/coordination/era-net.htm>
- <http://cordis.europa.eu/>
- **CORDIS (Community Research & Development Information Service)**: All information about R&D activities and funding instruments at European level

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## ERA-Net

- <http://cordis.europa.eu/coordination/era-net.htm>
- <http://cordis.europa.eu/coordination/>
  - Coordination at National level
  - The objectives of Community action in this field is to contribute to the creation of the European Research Area (ERA) by stimulating and supporting programme coordination and joint activities conducted at national or regional level

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## ERA-Net

- <http://cordis.europa.eu/coordination/era-net.htm>
- <http://cordis.europa.eu/coordination/era-net.htm>
  - The objective of the ERA-NET scheme is to step up the cooperation and coordination of research activities carried out at national or regional level in the Member States and Associated States through:
    - the networking of research activities conducted at national or regional level, and
    - The mutual opening of national and regional research programmes

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## MATERA

- <http://projects.tekes.fi/opencms/opencms/Projects/MATERA/frontpage.html>
- MATERA is one of the ERA-NET projects supported by funding under the 6th Framework Programme of the European Union
  - Other ERA-NETs working on materials science and engineering
    - [MNT ERA-NET](#)  
From Micro- and Nanoscale Science to New Technologies for Europe
    - [ERA-NET Nanoscience](#)
    - [ERA-Chemistry](#)
    - [ACENET](#)
    - [WoodWisdomNet](#)
    - [SKEP ERA-NET](#)

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## MATERA

- <http://projects.tekes.fi/opencms/opencms/Projects/MATERA/frontpage.html>
- The main **goal** of the MATERA- ERA-NET Materials project is to create a durable cooperation platform for national and regional policy makers and managers having strategic activities in the **field of materials science and engineering** in Europe

# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## MATERA

- <http://projects.tekes.fi/opencms/opencms/Projects/MATERA/frontpage.html>
- Partners



# ERA-Net ? MATERA ?

## MATERA

- <http://projects.tekes.fi/opencms/opencms/Projects/MATERA/frontpage.html>
- Partners



The MATERA - ERA-NET Materials project consists of 18 organisations from **16 countries**. The organisations participating in MATERA are: Tekes (**Finland**, coordinator), AKA (Finland), IWT (**Belgium**, Flemisch), DGTRÉ (Belgium, Wallone), MIWFT (**Germany**, North Rhine-Westphalia), RANNIS (**Iceland**), EI (**Ireland**), MUR (**Italy**), LCS (**Latvia**), FNR (**Luxembourg**), RCN (**Norway**), MSHE (**Poland**), MHEST (**Slovenia**), madrid (**Spain**), KTI/CTI (**Switzerland**), TÜBITAK (**Turkey**), Invest NI (**UK, Northern Ireland**) and MOST (**Israel**)

# NanoMedPart - Consortium

- Institute of Catalysis and Surface Chemistry, Polish Academy of Science (ICSC) - PL - coordination



- SINTEF - NO



- Casali Institute of Applied Chemistry, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem (HU)- IL



- Institute for Cancer Research at the Norwegian Radium Hospital (CRNRH) - NO



- Chemistry Dept. Wroclaw University of Technology (WRUT) - PL



Coordinator: Piotr Warszynski, ncwarszy@cyf-kr.edu.pl

# NanoMedPart - THE OBJECTIVE

To develop effective preparation methods for nanoparticles/nanocapsules optimised for anticancer drug delivery and antimicrobial activity

Project starting date 1.04.2007

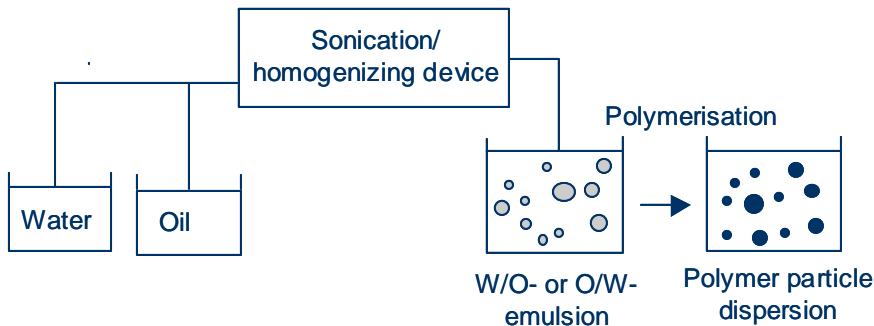
Duration 36 months

Kick-off meeting - 15.05.2007 in Krakow

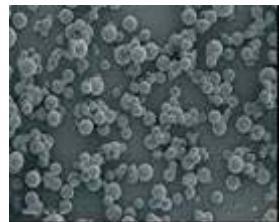
# Miniemulsion polymerisation or membrane emulsification and their surface modification - SINTEF

## Miniemulsion polymerisation

### Principle



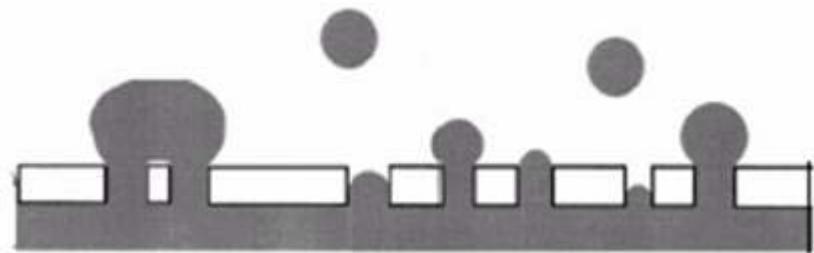
### Examples



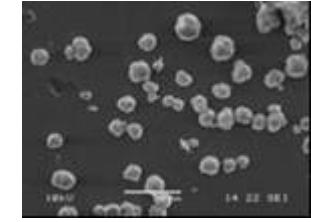
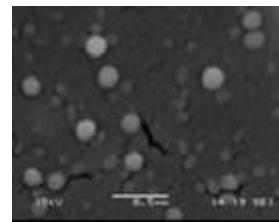
Superparamagnetic silica particles (ferrofluid encapsulated in tetra methoxy silane) (left) and hydrophilic acrylate particles from HEMA/N,N-methylene bis-acrylamide (right)

## Membrane emulsification

### Principle

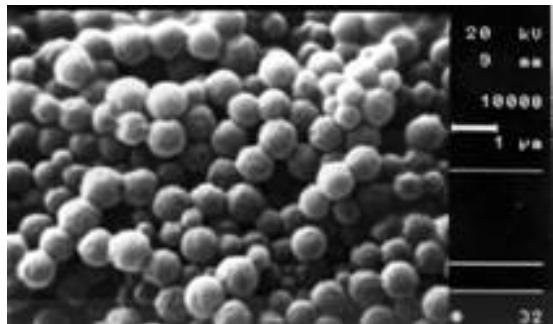


### Examples

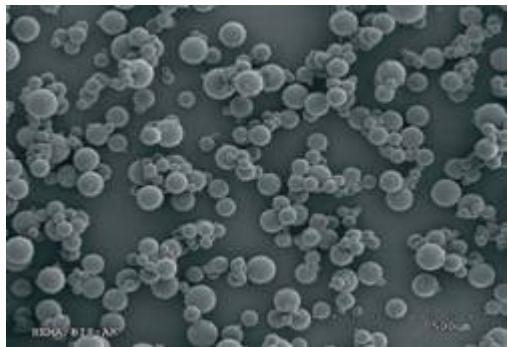


Paraffin oil in gelatine-arabic gum (left) and PAH/PSS/Silica composite nanosized hollow capsules (right)

# Some examples



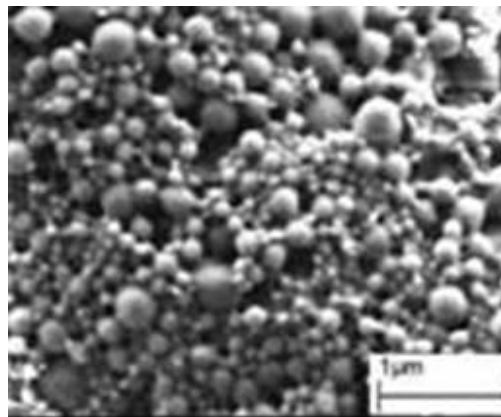
**Oil-in-water emulsions:  
Compact hydrophobic particles:  
Poly(styrene-co-DVB)**



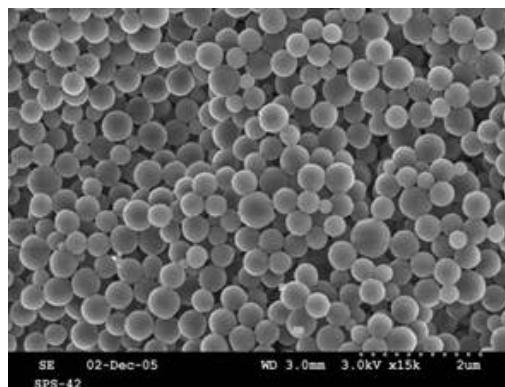
**Water-in-oil emulsions:  
Compact hydrophilic particles:  
poly(Hema-co-N,NMBAAm)**



**Superparamagnetic silica  
particles (ferrofluid  
encapsulated in tetra  
methoxy silane)**

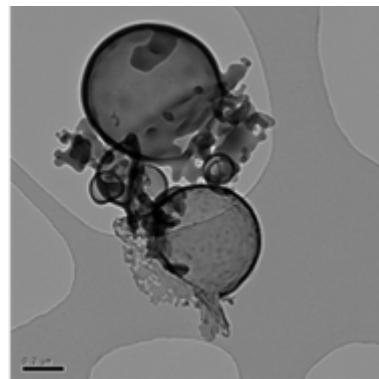
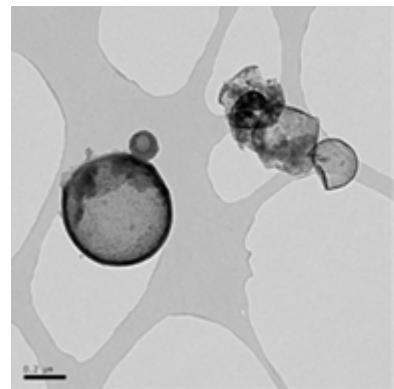
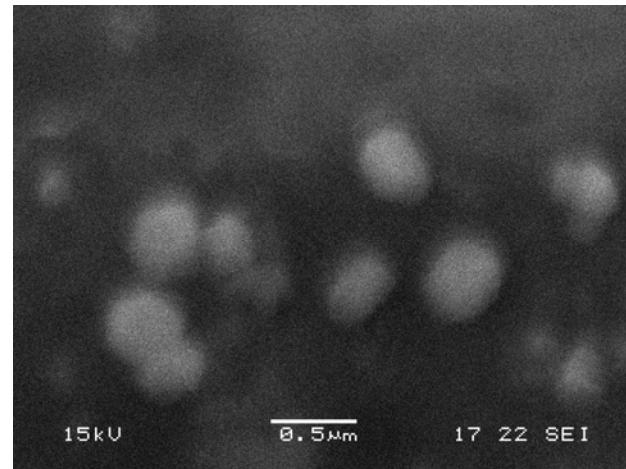
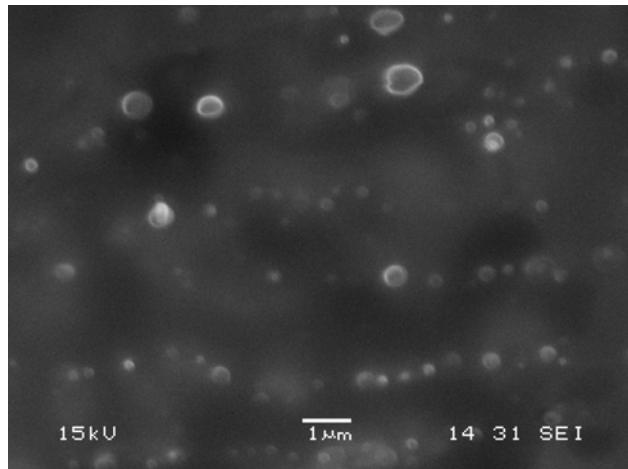


**Crosslinking of  
macromolecules:  
120 nm crosslinked  
chitosan nanoparticles**



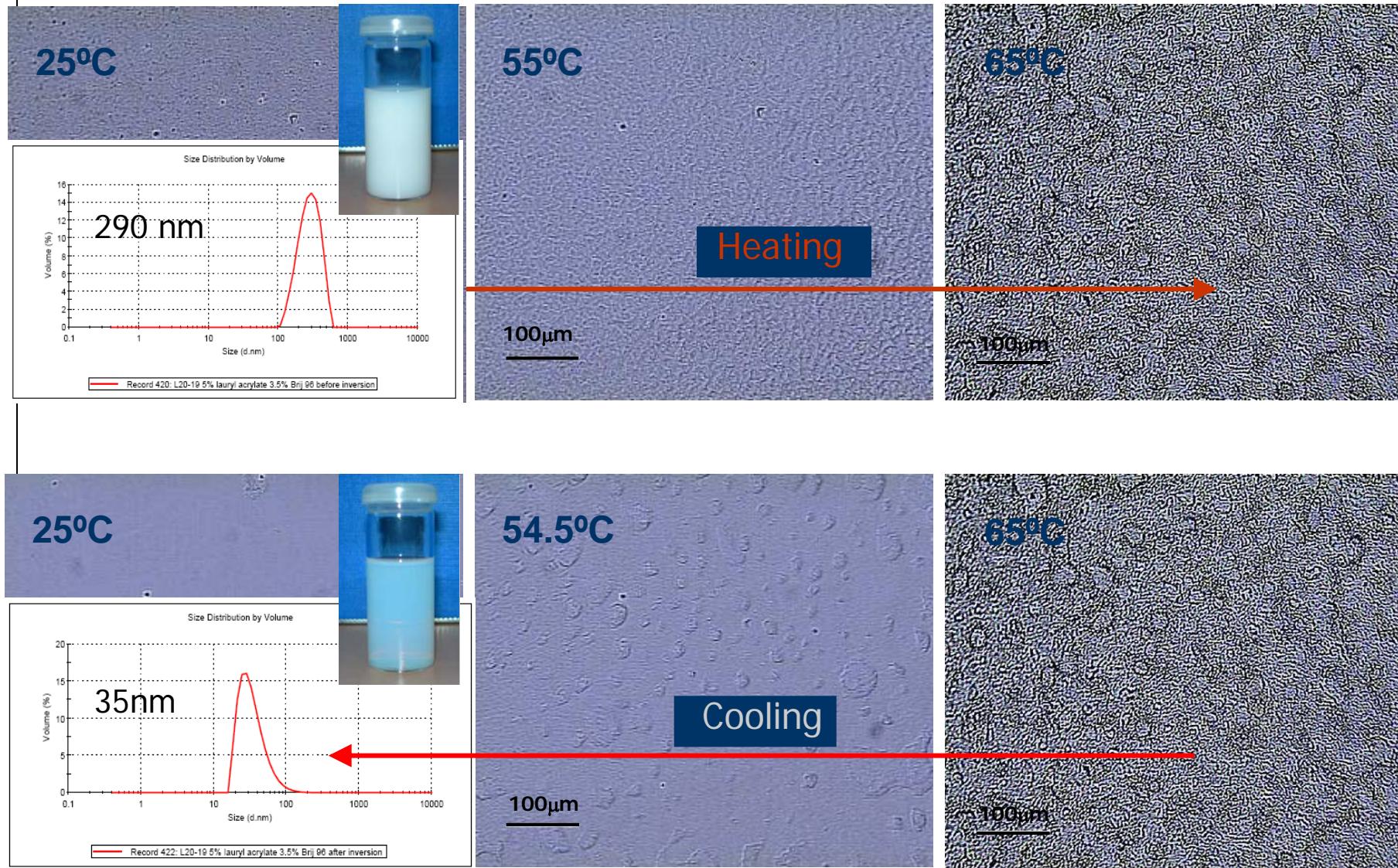
**Interfacial polymerisation:  
590 nm polyurethane  
nanocapsules with 70%  
theoretical content of  
encapsulated n-  
butylacetate**

# Preparation of Composite PAH/PSS/Silica Microcapsules by Membrane Emulsification



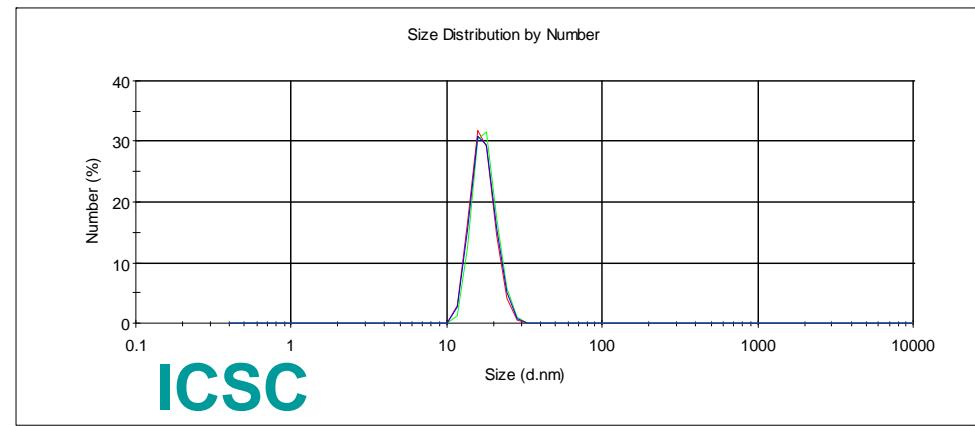
TEM pictures of hollow silica nanosized capsules

# Obtaining a nanoemulsion by heating-cooling cycles - HU



# Aims of biomedical tests - CRNRH

- Establish sensitive fluorescent detection system applicable to multicolour flow cytometry
- Identify optimal **stealth** procedure suitable for particles to be used *in vivo*
- Test **targeting** *in vitro* using leukemia stem cell model (flow cytometry)
- Test efficacy of killing *in vitro* using drug loaded targeted nanoparticles and nanocapsules (flow cytometry, proliferation, clonogenic growth)



# Microbiological tests of silver nanoparticles activity

Strains of bacteria

Enterococcus faecalis – EF

Staph.epidermidis MRSE – MRSE

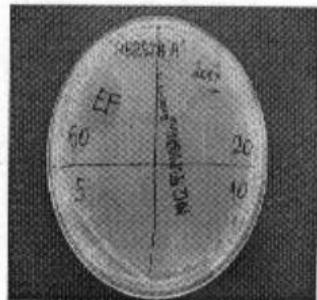
Escherichia coli - EC

Candida Albicans - ALB

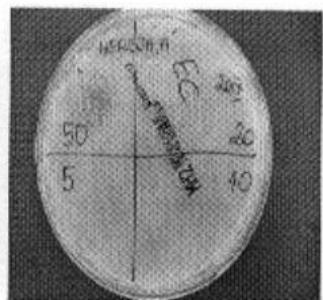
Concentration of silver 100 ppm

Concentration of a strains of bacteria 10/3

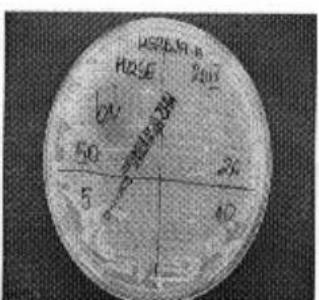
EF



EC



MRSE



Reduction of growth of all bacteria strains was observed

ALB



WRUT